

# MEDICC REVIEW

## Guidelines for Authors: Citations

Based on: Council of Science Editors, Style Manual Committee. Scientific Style and Format: The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers. 7th ed. Reston (VA): Rockefeller University Press; 2006.

### Order of elements in a citation

#### Book and other Monographs

\* authors -if unknown  
start with title  
\* title  
@ content designator  
@ medium designator  
edition  
secondary author  
\* place of publication or  
[place unknown]  
\* publisher or [publisher  
unknown]  
\* date or [date unknown]  
extent  
physical description  
series  
notes

#### Journal/ Newspaper Articles

\* authors-if unknown start  
with title  
\* article title  
content designator  
\* Journal/newspaper title  
edition  
medium designator  
\* date  
\* volume  
\* issue  
location  
physical description  
note

#### \* required

If you don't have this information you must add a bracketed note in its place. Square brackets indicate that the information is missing or that the material enclosed is not found within the document itself, but has been added by the person doing the citing.

#### @ required for electronic/Internet references

#### **Punctuation Examples:**

##### **Books:**

Author(s). Title. Edition. Place of publication: Publisher; date. Extent. Notes.

##### **Journal:**

Author(s). Article title. Journal title. Date; volume (issue): location.

### **\* Authors:**

**One Author:** Last Name FI. (Family/last name and first initials the first and middle name)

**Less than 6 authors:** Last Name FI, Last Name FI, Last Name FI.

**More than 6 authors:** Last Name FI, Last Name FI, Last Name FI, Last Name FI, Last Name FI, Last Name FI, et al.

- Use all last names given for an individual.
- De la Torre is treated as De la Torre
- James Jones Jr. = Jones J Jr
- John Adams III = Adams J 3rd

**Organizational Author:** (From highest to lowest hierarchical order. You need not include all possible elements presented in the publication; the highest you should use should be the one most likely to be known by the readership.)

- National Cancer Institute (US), Division of Cancer Prevention.
- Note: In this case the National Cancer Institute is under the National Institutes of Health which is under the Department of Health and Human Services but the National Cancer Institute has enough name recognition that you don't have to put the whole hierarchy. Also note that "the" is omitted in organization names.
- When citing government agencies in which the nationality is not included in the name of an agency include the country name, [ISO code](#), after the name within parentheses. Ex. Ministry of Public Health (CU). National Academy of Sciences (US).

**Individual AND Organizational Authors:** Last Name FI, Last Name FI, Last Name FI; Name of Organization.

### **\*Title:**

Write out the title as it appears in the original document; capitalize only the first word of the title, proper nouns, proper adjectives, acronyms and initialisms. Use sentence style capitalization for titles in reference lists. Journal and newspaper titles differ in that every word is capitalized.

### **\*(journal and newspaper articles)**

Do not include headers that indicate the section of the issue such as "news" "case report" "clinical study" in the title.

If there is no title: construct one of the first few words of attacks using enough words to make the title meaningful place within square brackets.

A content designator can be added to the end of the title to show various forms, [editorial], [letters to the editor], [abstract].

In **journal articles edition information** is considered part of the title. Each word is capitalized and surrounded by parentheses. No periods are used in the abbreviations.

- Hosp Practice (Off Ed).
- BMJ (Int Ed).

### **Edition:**

Terms such as “final report” or “annual report” following titles of technical reports are edition statements and not part of the title in **books and monographs**.

- First becomes 1st ed.
- IV becomes 4th ed.
- New revised edition= New rev. ed.
- Latin American edition= Latin Am.ed.

### **Secondary Author:**

Put information here about translators or editors.

- Last Name FI, translator; Last Name FI, editor.

### **\*Place of Publication:**

City name is Anglicized. To prevent confusion put the [ISO state or country code](#) in parentheses.

For Havana it is not necessary to use CU: Havana

For Cuban cities other than Havana use the Spanish name with (CU): Cienfuegos (CU)

If you have to guess place of publication use brackets: **[Washington (DC)]**

If you have no idea: **[place unknown]**

### **\* Publisher:**

Copy name exactly as found in the publication omitting only the initial “The” of the name. (From highest to lowest hierarchical order, the highest you should use should be the one most likely to be known by the readership-you don't have to include all)

- National Cancer Institute (US), Division of Cancer Prevention.
- Notes: In this case the National Cancer Institute is under the National Institutes of Health which is under the Department of Health and Human Services but the National Cancer Institute has enough name recognition that you don't have to put the whole hierarchy. Also note that “the” is omitted in organization names.

When citing government agencies in which the nationality is not included in the name of an agency include the country name, ISO code, after the name within parentheses if clarification is needed: Institute of Nephrology (UK). National Academy of Sciences (US).

If more than one publisher: Use the first one given, in largest type or in bold. You can also list the publisher most familiar to the audience of your reference list. Do not list multiple publishers. Joint or co-publishers: use name provided first as the publisher and include the name of the second as a note if desired. "Jointly published by..."

**\*Date:**

1. Year of publication if not found on the title page cover but can be determined from elsewhere in the publication place the date in brackets. [1999]
2. If no year of publication can be determined use the date of copyright: c1999
3. If dates for publication and copyright can both be found, use only the date of pub unless there is more than 3 years difference in between the two.
4. If neither dates can be found put: [date unknown]

A month and day a month or season must be included in the four situations:

1. When citing a journal that has no volume or issue number
2. When citing patents
3. With newspaper articles
4. For date to update/revision and citation when citing electronic publications.

For multiple years of publication separate the first and years by a hyphen: 2004-2005

Month: abbreviate to the first three letters of English name for the month and English and place it after the year.

Multiple month of publication: "1999 Feb" or "1999 Dec- 2000 Jan"

Multiple dates of publication: "2005 March 1-15"

Capitalize names of seasons in English: "Spring" "Fall-Winter"

**@Dates: Internet publications**

You must cite three dates:

1. Date posted on the Internet (date of publication), or copyright date (Hint: look at the source code on the page. Page→ View Source)
2. Latest date of any update or revision [revised 1995 Jan 3]

\*3. The date the person doing the citing actually saw the publication  
[cited 1999 Jan 12]

*The third is an ABSOLUTE requirement!*

**\*Location:**

Location shows exactly where the part of the publication that you are citing is located, for example the pages on which a journal article resides or in which a specific chapter of the book is found.

You don't need to write out the whole number twice, only the numbers that change. Ex. 1333-40 *not* 1333-1340, 167-89 *not* 167-189

**\*(book or monograph)**

If separate author put after date: "p. 799-801"

If no separate author after title of the part: "Table 2; p. 79."

**\*(journal and newspaper articles)**

Information placed after the volume or issue number, or year, proceeded by a colon and followed by a period.

- For a Journal article (continuous pagination): the first page of the last page of the article separate by a hyphen: 302-22.
- For a Journal article (non-continuous pagination): for example when articles are up to the advertisement separate the groupings of page numbers by commas and spaces: 345-346, 348-349, 351, 355-357.

Retain letters that precede or follow page numbers, roman numerals as they appear in the publication: "224s-229s" "X-XI"

**Extent of a work:**

Optional. For books and monographs expressed this is the total number of pages followed by a space and "p."

A book that is published more than one physical volume in the number of volumes in place of the number of pages as "3 vol."

Audiovisual materials videos slides etc.: "123 slides", "3 audiocassettes: 6 hrs." "1 videocassette: 91 min."

**Series:**

**(book or monograph)**

Series information is optional but it can be useful especially when there is a series number. You can also include the names of editors of

the series. Goes after the date of publication and pages and enclosed within parentheses.

Rosenthal IH, editor. Mechanisms of DNA tumor virus transformation. New York (NY): Karger; 2001. 163 p. (Abelson JN, Simon M.I, editors. Morphology in virology; vol. 23).

### **Notes:**

Optional. Provides information about the publication that enhances the reference or provides clarification or help to locate it.

Examples: Language of publication if not English, if the authors are part of a named groups are working group, committee or task force provide the name here ,the names and dates meetings for a meeting abstract, the name of the library where it is held if not widely available, ISSN or ISBN number.

### **(book or monograph)**

Follows the date of publication, pagination, and series of included in conclude with a period (unless it includes a URL).

### **(journal and newspaper articles)**

Follows location of Journal. There is no required format or punctuation conclude with a period.

# International Committee of Medical Journal Editors Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals: Sample References

**Note on Translation:** Translate into English the names of foreign countries and cities, major institutions, international organizations and government ministries.

## List of Official Abbreviations for Journal Titles

Abbreviations used should be the ones shown in Index Medicus. You can find the list here: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/tsd/serials/lsiou.html>  
[http://www.library.uq.edu.au/endnote/medical\\_2007.txt](http://www.library.uq.edu.au/endnote/medical_2007.txt)

## ISO Codes for Country Names

[http://www.iso.org/iso/country\\_codes/iso\\_3166\\_code\\_lists/english\\_country\\_names\\_and\\_code\\_elements.htm](http://www.iso.org/iso/country_codes/iso_3166_code_lists/english_country_names_and_code_elements.htm)

## Examples of NLM References Style:

[http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform\\_requirements.html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html)

## More examples of how to cite electronic resources:

<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/formats/internet.pdf>

## Articles in Journals

### 1. *Standard journal article*

List the first six authors followed by et al. (Note: NLM now lists all authors.)

Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. *N Engl J Med.* 2002 Jul 25;347(4):284-7.

**As an option, if a journal carries continuous pagination throughout a volume (as many medical journals do) the month and issue number may be omitted.**

Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. *N Engl J Med.* 2002;347:284-7.

**Optional addition of a database's unique identifier for the citation:**

Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. *N Engl J Med*. 2002 Jul 25; 347(4):284-7. Cited in PubMed; PMID 12140307.

**More than six authors:**

Rose ME, Huerbin MB, Melick J, Marion DW, Palmer AM, Schiding JK, et al. Regulation of interstitial excitatory amino acid concentrations after cortical contusion injury. *Brain Res*. 2002; 935(1-2):40-6.

*2. Organization as author and government author*

Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group. Hypertension, insulin, and proinsulin in participants with impaired glucose tolerance. *Hypertension*. 2002; 40(5):679-86.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Prevalence of chronic kidney disease and associated risk factors - United States, 1999-2004. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep*. 2007; 56(8):161-65.

World Health Organization. Prevention and Control of Dengue haemographic Fever, Comprehensive guidelines. New Delhi, India: SEARO; 1999. WHO Regional Publications 29.

*3. Both personal authors and an organization as author (This example does not conform to NISO standards.)*

Vallancien G, Emberton M, Harving N, van Moorselaar RJ; Alf-One Study Group. Sexual dysfunction in 1,274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. *J Urol*. 2003; 169(6):2257-61.

*4. No author given*

21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. *BMJ*. 2002; 325(7357):184.

*5. Article not in English*

(Note: NLM translates the title into English, encloses the translation in square brackets, and adds an abbreviated language designator. )

Ellingsen AE, Wilhelmsen I. Sykdomsangst blant medisins- og jusstudenter. *Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen*. 2002; 122(8):785-7.



6. *Volume with supplement*

Geraud G, Spierings EL, Keywood C. Tolerability and safety of frovatriptan with short- and long-term use for treatment of migraine and in comparison with sumatriptan. *Headache*. 2002;42 Suppl 2:S93-9.

7. *Issue with supplement*

Glaser TA. Integrating clinical trial data into clinical practice. *Neurology*. 2002;58(12 Suppl 7):S6-12.

8. *Volume with part*

Abend SM, Kulish N. The psychoanalytic method from an epistemological viewpoint. *Int J Psychoanal*. 2002;83(Pt 2):491-5.

9. *Issue with part*

Ahrar K, Madoff DC, Gupta S, Wallace MJ, Price RE, Wright KC. Development of a large animal model for lung tumors. *J Vasc Interv Radiol*. 2002;13(9 Pt 1):923-8.

10. *Issue with no volume*

Banit DM, Kaufer H, Hartford JM. Intraoperative frozen section analysis in revision total joint arthroplasty. *Clin Orthop*. 2002;(401):230-8.

11. *No volume or issue*

Outreach: bringing HIV-positive individuals into care. *HRSA Careaction*. 2002 Jun:1-6.

12. *Pagination in roman numerals*

Chadwick R, Schuklenk U. The politics of ethical consensus finding. *Bioethics*. 2002;16(2):iii-v.

13. *Type of article indicated as needed*

Tor M, Turker H. International approaches to the prescription of long-term oxygen therapy [letter]. *Eur Respir J*. 2002;20(1):242.

Lofwall MR, Strain EC, Brooner RK, Kindbom KA, Bigelow GE. Characteristics of older methadone maintenance (MM) patients [abstract]. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 2002;66 Suppl 1:S105.

14. *Article containing retraction*

Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. Safety and tolerability of a rapidly escalating dose-loading regimen for risperidone. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 2002;63(2):169. Retraction of: Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 2000;61(12):909-11.

15. *Article retracted*

Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. Safety and tolerability of a rapidly escalating dose-loading regimen for risperidone. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 2000;61(12):909-11. Retraction in: Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. *J Clin Psychiatry.* 2002;63(2):169.

16. *Article republished with corrections*

Mansharamani M, Chilton BS. The reproductive importance of P-type ATPases. *Mol Cell Endocrinol.* 2002;188(1-2):22-5. Corrected and republished from: *Mol Cell Endocrinol.* 2001;183(1-2):123-6.

17. *Article with published erratum*

Malinowski JM, Bolesta S. Rosiglitazone in the treatment of type 2 diabetes mellitus: a critical review. *Clin Ther.* 2000;22(10):1151-68; discussion 1149-50. Erratum in: *Clin Ther* 2001;23(2):309.

18. *Article published electronically ahead of the print version*

Yu WM, Hawley TS, Hawley RG, Qu CK. Immortalization of yolk sac-derived precursor cells. *Blood.* 2002 Nov 15;100(10):3828-31. Epub 2002 Jul 5.

## **Books and Other Monographs**

19. *Personal author(s)*

Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Kobayashi GS, Pfaller MA. *Medical microbiology.* 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2002.

20. *Editor(s), compiler(s) as author*

Gilstrap LC 3rd, Cunningham FG, VanDorsten JP, editors. Operative obstetrics. 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002.

21. *Author(s) and editor(s)*

Breedlove GK, Schorfheide AM. Adolescent pregnancy. 2nd ed. Wiecezorek RR, editor. White Plains (NY): March of Dimes Education Services; 2001.

22. *Organization(s) as author or government author*

Royal Adelaide Hospital; University of Adelaide, Department of Clinical Nursing. Compendium of nursing research and practice development, 1999-2000. Adelaide (Australia): Adelaide University; 2001.

**Remember: Translate into English the names of foreign countries and cities, major institutions, international organizations and government ministries.**

Anuario Estadístico de Salud 2006. Havana: Ministry of Public Health, National Statistics Division; 2007.

Anuario Estadístico de Salud 2002. Havana: Ministry of Public Health, National Statistics Division; 2002 [cited 2007 Sept 6]. Available from: <http://www.sld.cu/sitios/dne/>.

**When the author and publishing organization are the same lead with the title:**

National diabetes fact sheet: general information and nutritional estimates on diabetes in the United States, 2005. Atlanta (GA): US Department of Health and Human Services, CDC; 2005.

23. *Chapter in a book*

Meltzer PS, Kallioniemi A, Trent JM. Chromosome alterations in human solid tumors. In: Vogelstein B, Kinzler KW, editors. The genetic basis of human cancer. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002. p. 93-113.

24. *Conference proceedings*

Harnden P, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors. Germ cell tumours V. Proceedings of the 5th Germ Cell Tumour Conference; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer; 2002.

25. *Conference paper*

Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer; 2002. p. 182-91.

26. *Scientific or technical report*

Issued by funding/sponsoring agency:

Yen GG (Oklahoma State University, School of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Stillwater, OK). Health monitoring on vibration signatures. Final report. Arlington (VA): Air Force Office of Scientific Research (US), Air Force Research Laboratory; 2002 Feb. Report No.: AFRLSRBLTR020123. Contract No.: F496209810049.

Issued by performing agency:

Russell ML, Goth-Goldstein R, Apte MG, Fisk WJ. Method for measuring the size distribution of airborne Rhinovirus. Berkeley (CA): Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Environmental Energy Technologies Division; 2002 Jan. Report No.: LBNL49574. Contract No.: DEAC0376SF00098. Sponsored by the Department of Energy.

27. *Dissertation*

Borkowski MM. Infant sleep and feeding: a telephone survey of Hispanic Americans [dissertation]. Mount Pleasant (MI): Central Michigan University; 2002.

28. *Patent*

Pagedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1.

**Other Published Material**

29. *Newspaper article*

Tynan T. Medical improvements lower homicide rate: study sees drop in assault rate. The Washington Post. 2002 Aug 12; Sect. A:2 (col. 4).

30. *Audiovisual material*

Chason KW, Sallustio S. Hospital preparedness for bioterrorism [videocassette]. Secaucus (NJ): Network for Continuing Medical Education; 2002.

31. *Legal Material*

Public law:

Veterans Hearing Loss Compensation Act of 2002, Pub. L. No. 107-9, 115 Stat. 11 (May 24, 2001).

Unenacted bill:

Healthy Children Learn Act, S. 1012, 107th Cong., 1st Sess. (2001).

Code of Federal Regulations:

Cardiopulmonary Bypass Intracardiac Suction Control, 21 C.F.R. Sect. 870.4430 (2002).

Hearing:

Arsenic in Drinking Water: An Update on the Science, Benefits and Cost: Hearing Before the Subcomm. on Environment, Technology and Standards of the House Comm. on Science, 107th Cong., 1st Sess. (Oct. 4, 2001).

32. *Map*

Pratt B, Flick P, Vynne C, cartographers. Biodiversity hotspots [map]. Washington: Conservation International; 2000.

33. *Dictionary and similar references*

Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary. 29th ed. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders; 2000. Filamin; p. 675.

**Unpublished Material**

34. *In press*

(Note: NLM prefers "forthcoming" because not all items will be printed.)

Tian D, Araki H, Stahl E, Bergelson J, Kreitman M. Signature of balancing selection in Arabidopsis. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. In press 2002.

## Electronic Material

**Note:** No ending period is used after a URL or other Internet address in a citation unless the address concludes with a forward slash.

### 35. *CD-ROM*

Anderson SC, Poulsen KB. Anderson's electronic atlas of hematology [CD-ROM]. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002.

### 36. *Journal article on the Internet*

Aboud S. Quality improvement initiative in nursing homes: the ANA acts in an advisory role. *Am J Nurs* [serial on the Internet]. 2002 Jun [cited 2002 Aug 12]; 102(6): [about 3 p.]. Available from: <http://www.nursingworld.org/AJN/2002/june/Wawatch.htm>

### 37. *Monograph on the Internet*

*Author; Author. Title [monograph on the Internet]. Edition. Secondary Author(s). Place of Publication: Publisher; Date of Publication [Date of Update/Revision; Date of Citation]. Extent. (Series). Available from: URL.*

Foley KM, Gelband H, editors. Improving palliative care for cancer [monograph on the Internet]. Washington: National Academy Press; 2001 [cited 2002 Jul 9]. Available from: <http://www.nap.edu/books/0309074029/html/>.

### 38. *Homepage/Web site*

Cancer-Pain.org [homepage on the Internet]. New York: Association of Cancer Online Resources, Inc.; c2000-01 [updated 2002 May 16; cited 2002 Jul 9]. Available from: <http://www.cancer-pain.org/>.

### 39. *Part of a homepage/Web site*

*Author MF; Author ME Title [homepage on the Internet]. Place of Publication: Publisher; Date of Publication [Date of Update/Revision; Date of Citation]. Available from: URL*

American Medical Association [homepage on the Internet]. Chicago: The Association; c1995-2002 [updated 2001 Aug 23; cited 2002 Aug

12]. AMA Office of Group Practice Liaison; [about 2 screens]. Available from: <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/1736.html>

**Standard citation to a homepage:**

Hypertension, Dialysis & Clinical Nephrology [Internet]. Hinsdale (IL): Medtext, Inc.; c1995-2001 [cited 2001 Mar 8]. Available from: <http://www.medtext.com/hdcn.htm>

**Government sites:**

Animal Welfare Information Center [Internet]. Beltsville (MD): National Agricultural Library (US); [updated 2001 Mar 1; cited 2001 Mar 2]. Available from: <http://www.nal.usda.gov/awic/>.

THOMAS: legislative information on the Internet [Internet]. Washington: Library of Congress (US); [updated 2001 Apr 25; cited 2001 Apr 27]. Available from: <http://thomas.loc.gov/>.

**Association/society sites:**

NursingWorld [Internet]. Version 3.2. Washington: American Nurses Association; c1995-2001 [cited 2001 Mar 12]. Available from: <http://www.ana.org/>.

HCMS ON LINE [Internet]. Houston (TX): Harris County Medical Society; [updated 2001 Apr 25; cited 2001 May 1]. Available from: <http://www.hcms.org/>. System Requirements: Best viewed with Netscape

**University sites:**

University of Maryland [Internet]. College Park (MD): The University; c2001 [updated 2001 Apr 28; cited 2001 May 1]. Available from: <http://www.maryland.edu/>.

Virtual Hospital: the apprentice's assistant [Internet]. Iowa City: University of Iowa; c1992-1999 [modified 1999 Nov 23; cited 2000 Mar 7]. Available from: <http://www.vh.org/>.

**Commercial sites:**

HIMA: Health Industry Manufacturers Association [Internet]. Washington: The Association; 1999 [cited 1999 Dec 2]. Available from: <http://www.himanet.com/>. HIMA is now AdvaMed, the Advanced Medical Technology Association.

Doctor's Guide to the Internet [Internet]. [place unknown]: P\SL Consulting Group Inc.; c2000 [cited 2001 Apr 10]. Available from: <http://www.pslgroup.com/DOCGUIDE.HTM>  
ScienceDirect [Internet]. [New York]: ScienceDirect; c2000 [cited 2000 Dec 19]. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/>.

**Individual's site:**

Steve Dunn's Cancer Guide [Internet]. Boulder (CO): Steve Dunn; c1995-2001 [updated 2001 May 5; cited 2001 May 15]. Available from: <http://www.cancerguide.org/>.

40. *Database on the Internet*

*Author(s). Title [database on the Internet]. Edition. Place of Publication: Publisher. First date of Publication or copyright [Date of Update/Revision; Date of Citation]. Extent. (Series). Available from: URL.*

Open database:

Who's Certified [database on the Internet]. Evanston (IL): The American Board of Medical Specialists. c2000 - [cited 2001 Mar 8]. Available from: <http://www.abms.org/newsearch.asp>

Closed database:

Jablonski S. Online Multiple Congenital Anomaly/Mental Retardation (MCA/MR) Syndromes [database on the Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US). c1999 [updated 2001 Nov 20; cited 2002 Aug 12]. Available from: [http://www.nlm.nih.gov/archive//20061212/mesh/jablonski/syndrome\\_title.html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/archive//20061212/mesh/jablonski/syndrome_title.html)

41. *Part of a database on the Internet*

MeSH Browser [database on the Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US); 2002 - [cited 2003 Jun 10]. Meta-analysis; unique ID: D015201; [about 3 p.]. Available from: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html> Files updated weekly.

42. *Contribution to a database*

*Author of the Contribution; Author of the Contribution. Title of the Contribution. Source of Contribution. In: Author(s) of the Database/Retrieval System. Title of the Database/Retrieval System [database on the Internet]. Edition. Place of Publication: Publisher;*



*Date of Publication [Date of Update/Revision; Date of Citation].  
Location/Extent of the Contribution. Available from: URL; Accession  
No.: 2342342354*

Franz MJ. Nutrition: can it give athletes with diabetes a boost?  
Diabetes Educ 1991 May-Jun;17(3):163-72. In: Agricola  
[database on the Internet]. Beltsville (MD): National Agricultural  
Library (US); 1970- [modified 2000 May 1; cited 2000 Jun 3].  
[about 2 screens]. Available from:  
<http://www.nal.usda.gov/ag98/>; Accession No.: FNI91001444.